

## 1. Single Step



## Overview

## Steps/Stages

1.1

## Notes

Reactants: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

## References

[Tetrahydrofuran](#)

By Mueller, Herbert and Palm, Christof  
From Ger. Offen., 3406471, 19 Sep 1985

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## 2. 2 Steps

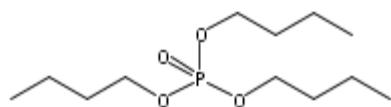


## Overview

## Steps/Stages

1.1 R:H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>

2.1 R:



R:Graphite, R:NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>

## Notes

1) Classification: Cyclisation; Heterocycle formation; Condensation; Etherification; # Conditions: H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> distil 165 deg; # Comments: other examples, 2) Classification: Ether cleavage; Ring cleavage; Elimination; Dehydration; # Conditions: NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>; (BuO)<sub>3</sub>PO graphite; 280 deg; # Comments: yield >90%, other examples, Reactants: 1, Reagents: 4, Steps: 2, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 1

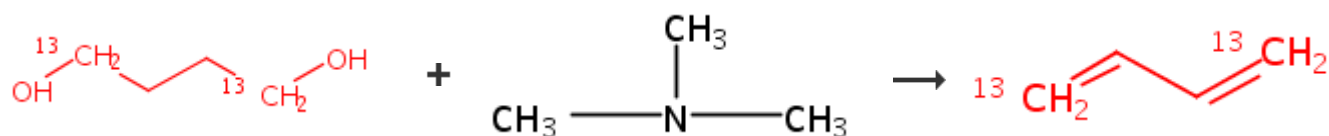
## References

[Ethylation. V. Reactions of hydrated ethynylation products. Dehydration of γ-alkanediols](#)

By Reppe, Walter and et al.  
From Annalen der Chemie, Justus Liebig's, 596, 80-158; 1955

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## 3. 3 Steps



[Overview](#)

**Steps/Stages**

- 1.1 R:HBr
- 2.1 R:Ag<sub>2</sub>O
- 3.1

**Notes**

Reactants: 2, Reagents: 2, Steps: 3, Stages: 3, Most stages in any one step: 1

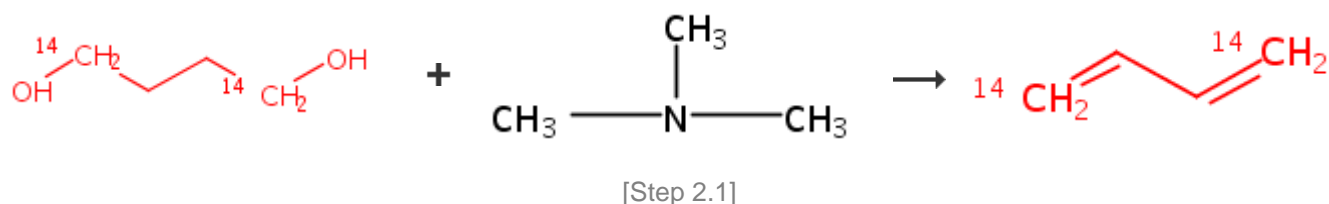
**References**

[A new method for studying chain conformation. Proof of nonradial binding to micelles: chain-bending at an enzyme surface](#)

By Menger, F. M. and Carnahan, D. W.  
From Journal of the American Chemical Society, 108(6), 1297-8; 1986

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**4. 4 Steps**



[Overview](#)

**Steps/Stages**

- 1.1 R:HBr, S:H<sub>2</sub>O, reflux
- 2.1 S:EtOH
- 3.1 R:Ag<sub>2</sub>O, S:H<sub>2</sub>O
- 4.1 250°C

**Notes**

3) in-situ generated reagent, 4) thermal,  
Reactants: 2, Reagents: 2, Solvents: 2, Steps: 4, Stages: 4, Most stages in any one step: 1

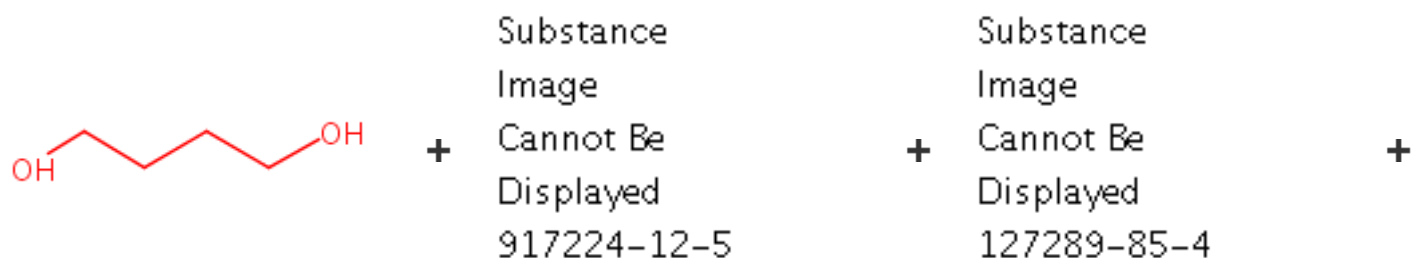
**References**

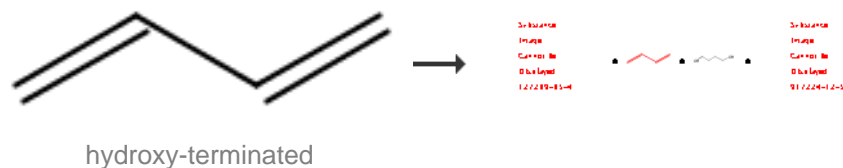
[Synthesis of \(14C6-3,4,7,8,11,12\)-\(1E,5E,9E\)-cyclododeca-1,5,9-triene](#)

By Diel, Bruce N. et al  
From Journal of Labelled Compounds and Radiopharmaceuticals, 50(5-6), 407-409; 2007

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**5. Single Step**





## Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 30 min, 45°C; 45°C → 80°C; 4.5 h, 80°C

### Notes

thermal, solid state, unspecified mercury salt used as a catalyst, molten conditions, no solvent, Reactants: 4, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

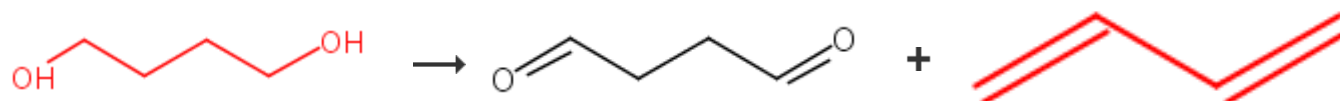
[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 6. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 C:152417-31-7

### Notes

GAS-PHASE, FLOW REACTOR, BARIUM-PROMOTED CATALYST, SELECTIVITY FOR SUCCINALDEHYDE DECREASED WITH INCREASING TEMP. AND WITH DURATION OF REACTION, Reactants: 1, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

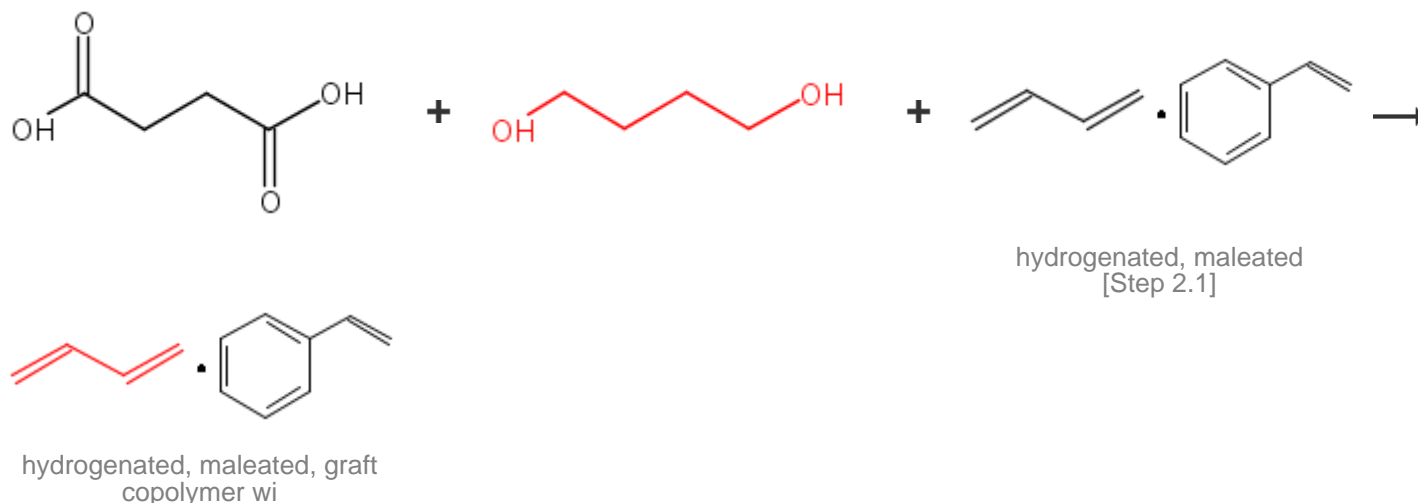
[Synthesis of succinaldehyde by dehydrogenation of 1,4-butanediol using copper chromite catalyst in vapor phase](#)

By Pillai, R. B. C.

From Indian Journal of Chemistry, Section B: Organic Chemistry Including Medicinal Chemistry, 33B(11), 1087-8; 1994

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### 7. 2 Steps



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 3 h, 190°C
- 2.1 S:CHCl<sub>3</sub>, 24 h, 80°C

### Notes

1) no experimental detail, 2) thermal, Reactants: 3, Solvents: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

"Grafting to" as a Novel and Simple Approach for Triple-Shape Memory Polymers

By Suchao-in, Kanitporn and Chirachanchai, Suwabun

From ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces, 5(15), 6850-6853; 2013

## Experimental Procedure

### Step 1

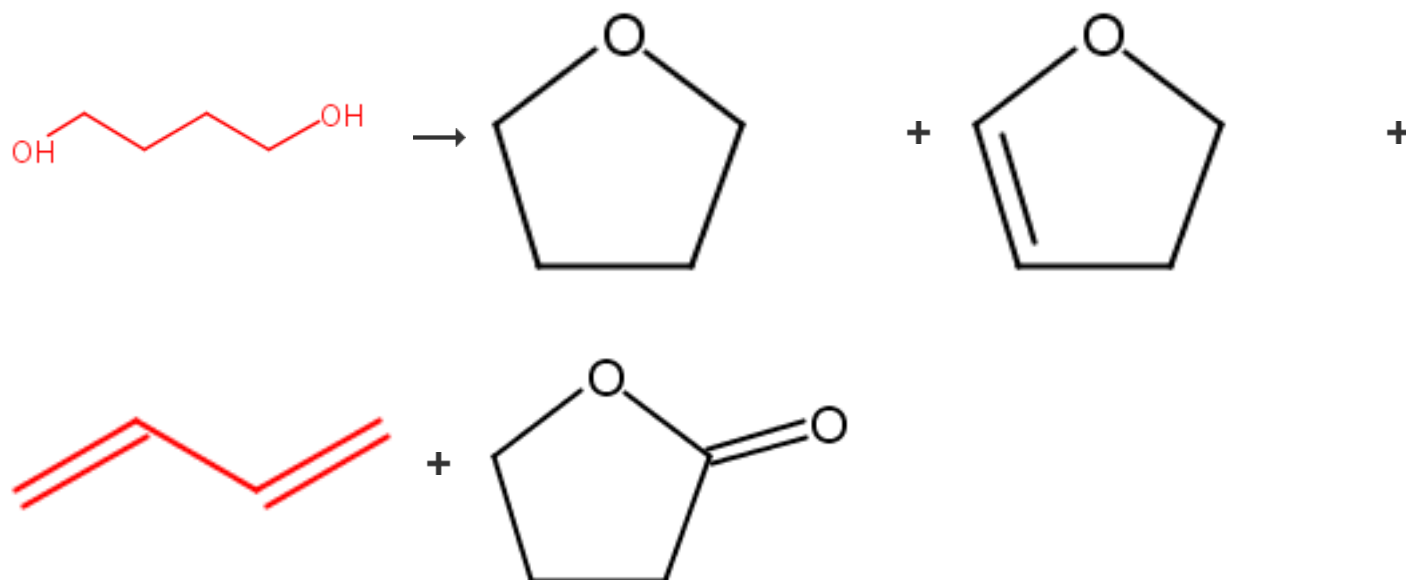
Poly(butylene succinate) (PBS) Succinic acid (SA) (7.9 g, 67 mmol) and 1-4 butanediol (BD) (6.3 g, 70 mmol) were mixed into a 250 mL in a three-necked round-bottom flask equipped with a mechanical stirrer, a nitrogen inlet and a vigreux condenser. The mixture was heated at 190 °C for 3 hr. The crude product was dissolved in chloroform and precipitated in cold dried methanol. The product was filtrated and extensively washed with copious cold methanol and then dried under reduced pressure at 50 °C for 48 hr. Diol terminated PBS6 (13.1g, 92%). IR (KBr):  $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$  2966m (C-H), 2857w (C-H), and 1740s (C=O); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $\delta$ ): 4.1 (2H, t, CH<sub>2</sub>), 2.6 (2H, s, CH<sub>2</sub>), and 1.7 (2H, m, CH<sub>2</sub>).

### Step 2

SEBS-g-PBS PBS6 (0.05 g, 0.02 mmol) and m-SEBS (5 g, 62.5 mmol) were mixed into a 100 mL threenecked round-bottom flask equipped with a mechanical stirrer, a nitrogen inlet and a vigreux condenser at 80 °C for 24 hr by using chloroform as a solvent. The viscous product was dissolved with excess amount of xylene and the insoluble part was filtrated. The product was collected after reprecipitation in acetone and drying under pressure at 80 °C for 24 hr. SEBS-g-PBS6 (4g, 80%). IR (ZnSe):  $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$  2966m (C-H), 2960w (C-H), 2923s (C-H), 2852m (C-H), 1740s (C=O), 1461s (C-H), 1378m (C-H), 762m (C-H), 721w (C-H), and 700w (C-H); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $\delta$ ): 6.3 (1H, m, CH), 4.1 (t, 2H; CH<sub>2</sub>), 2.6 (2H, s, CH<sub>2</sub>), and 1.7 (2H, m, CH<sub>2</sub>), and 1.2 (2H, m, CH<sub>2</sub>).

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## 8. Single Step



### Overview

#### Steps/Stages

1.1 C:CuO, C:ZnO, C:Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

#### Notes

thermal [300°, 100% conversion, 98% THF];  
product yields dependent on temp. and  
catalyst mix, Reactants: 1, Catalysts: 3, Steps:  
1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

#### References

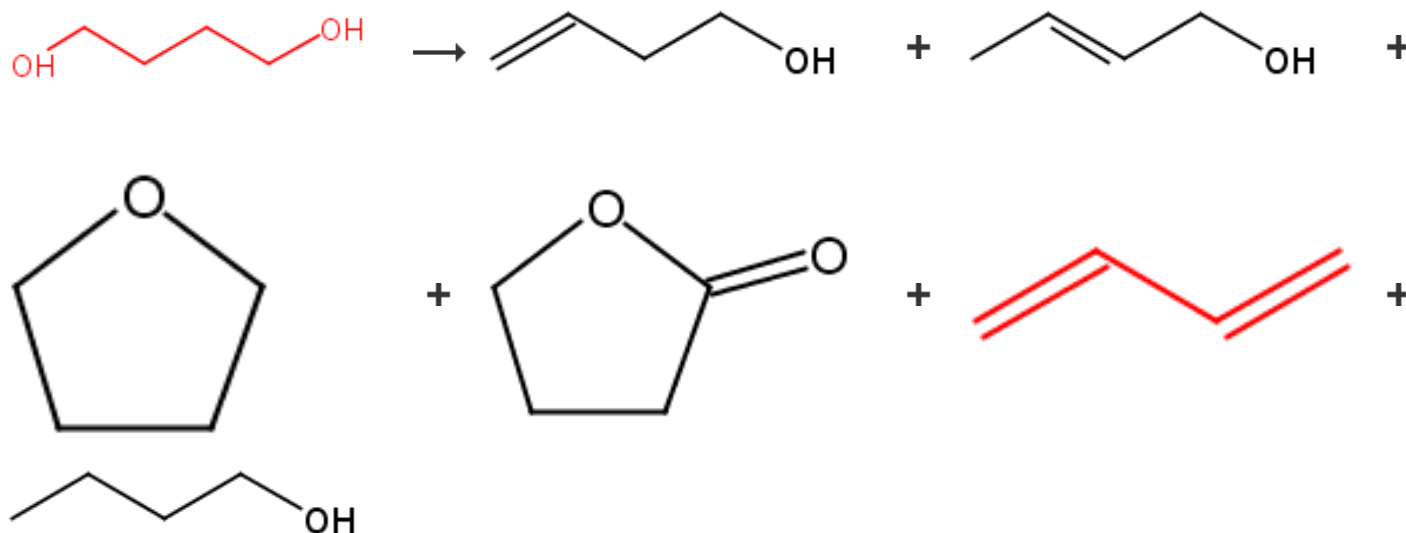
[Catalytic conversion of 1,4-butanediol](#)

By Kadirova, N. T. et al

From O'zbekiston Kimyo Jurnal, (3), 31-32;  
2000

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#### 9. Single Step



### Overview

**Steps/Stages**1.1 C:Tm<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 5 h, 350°C**Notes**

gas phase, thermal, optimized on catalyst, 80% selectivity to 3-buten-1-ol, flow system used, optimization study, fixed bed reactor used, 74% conversion, other products also detected, Reactants: 1, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

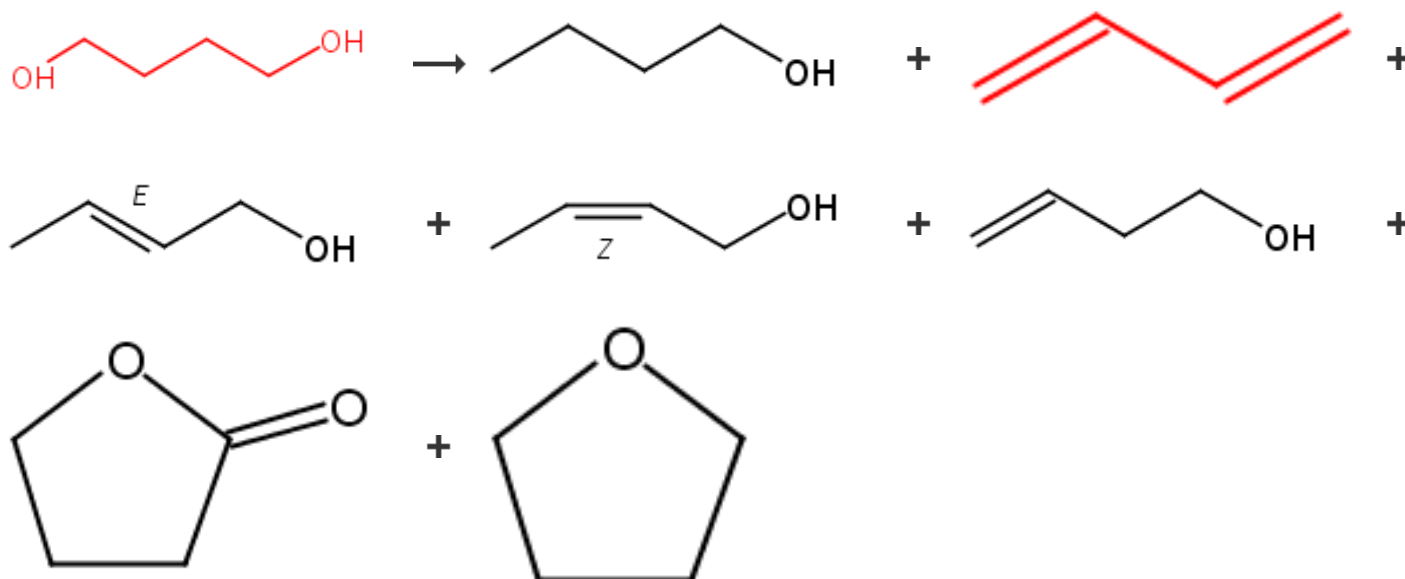
**References**

[Dehydration of 1,5-pentanediol over bixbyite Sc<sub>2</sub>-xYbxO<sub>3</sub> catalysts](#)

By Sato, Fumiya and Sato, Satoshi

From Catalysis Communications, 27, 129-133; 2012

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**10. Single Step**[Overview](#)**Steps/Stages**1.1 C:CeO<sub>2</sub>, 425°C**Notes**

no solvent, thermal, 74% conversion, conversion and product distribution depend on the reaction temp., Reactants: 1, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

**References**

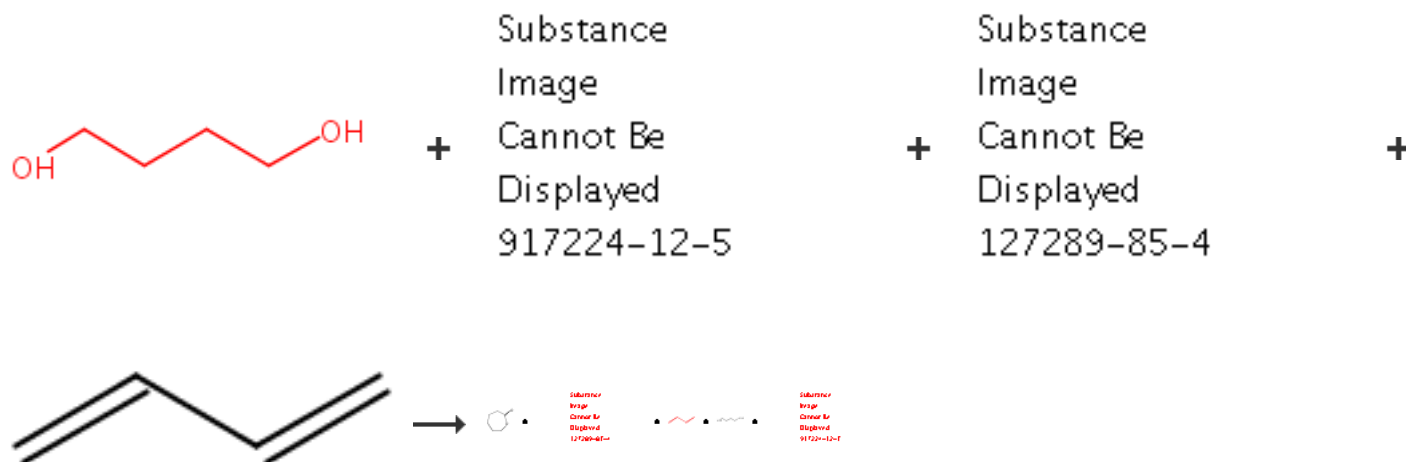
[Dehydration of diols catalyzed by CeO<sub>2</sub>](#)

By Sato, Satoshi et al

From Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical, 221(1-2), 177-183; 2004

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**11. Single Step**



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 30 min, 45°C; 45°C → 80°C; 4.5 h, 80°C

### Notes

thermal, solid state, unspecified mercury salt used as a catalyst, molten conditions, no solvent, Reactants: 4, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

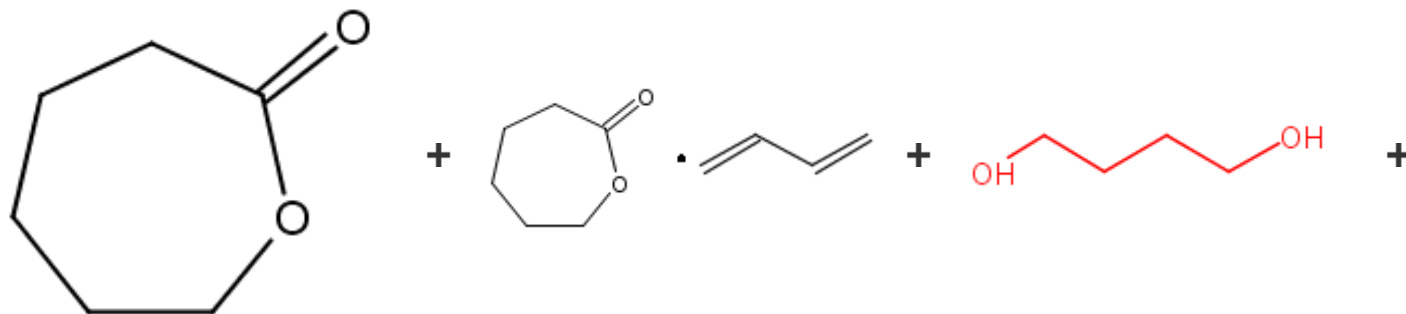
[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 12. Single Step



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## Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 30 min, 45°C; 45°C → 80°C; 4.5 h, 80°C

### Notes

thermal, solid state, unspecified mercury salt used as a catalyst, molten conditions, no solvent, optimization study, optimized on monomeric ratio, Reactants: 5, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

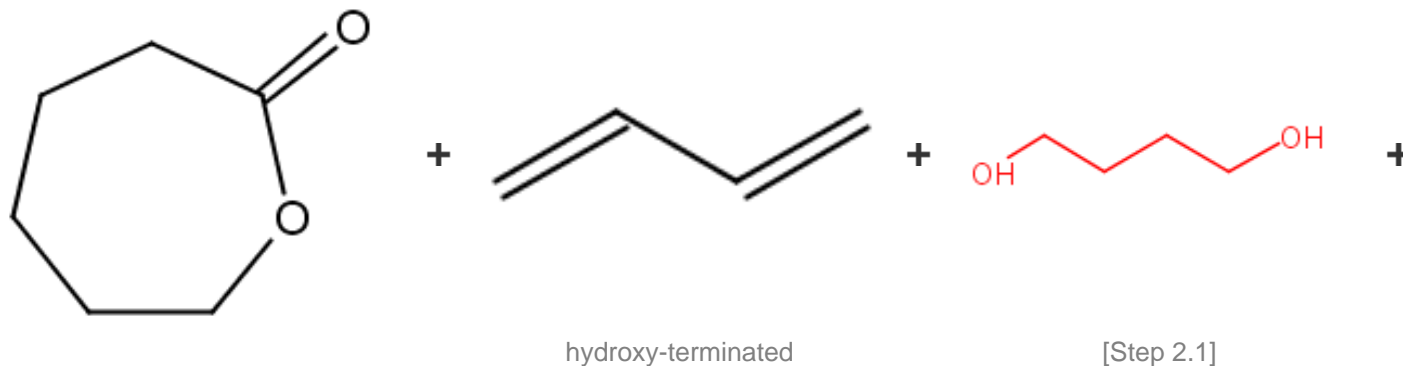
[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 13. 2 Steps



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917224-12-5		127289-85-4



[Step 2.1]

[Step 2.1]

## Overview



**Steps/Stages**

- 1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, 4 h, 150°C  
 2.1 30 min, 45°C; 45°C → 80°C; 4.5 h, 80°C

**Notes**

1) reaction in a sealed steel reactor, alternative preparation shown, alternate reaction conditions also shown, 2) thermal, solid state, unspecified mercury salt used as a catalyst, molten conditions, no solvent, optimization study, optimized on monomeric ratio, Reactants: 5, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 1

**References**

[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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**14. 2 Steps**

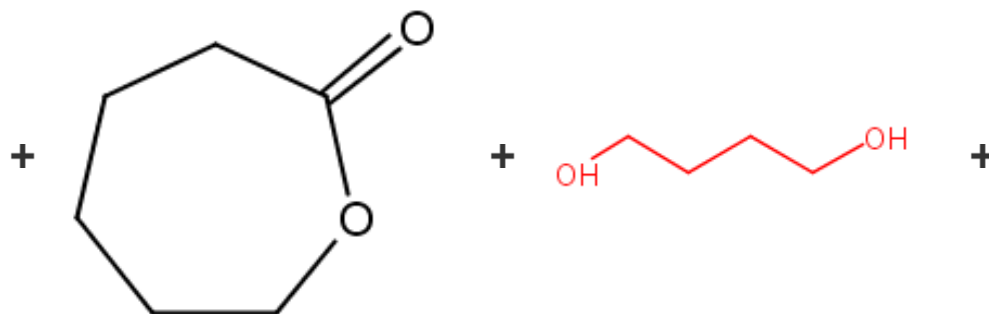
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[Step 2.1]

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127289-85-4



[Step 2.1]

[Step 2.1]

[Overview](#)

**Steps/Stages****Notes**

- 1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, 2 h, 120°C  
 2.1 30 min, 45°C; 45°C → 80°C; 4.5 h, 80°C

1) reaction in a sealed glass reactor, alternative preparation shown, alternate reaction conditions also shown, 2) thermal, solid state, unspecified mercury salt used as a catalyst, molten conditions, no solvent, optimization study, optimized on monomeric ratio, Reactants: 5, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

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### 15. 2 Steps

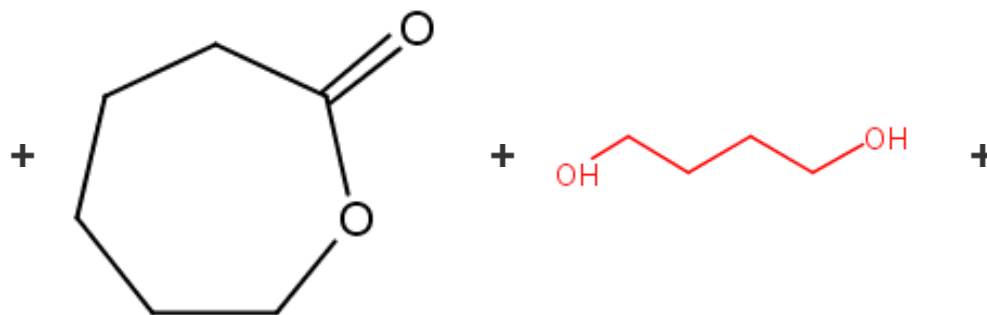
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[Step 2.1]

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127289-85-4



[Step 2.1]

[Step 2.1]

[Overview](#)

Steps/Stages

Notes

- 1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, 2 h, 120°C  
 2.1 30 min, 45°C; 45°C → 80°C; 4.5 h, 80°C

1) reaction in a sealed glass reactor, alternative preparation shown, alternate reaction conditions also shown, 2) thermal, solid state, unspecified mercury salt used as a catalyst, molten conditions, no solvent, optimization study, optimized on monomeric ratio, Reactants: 5, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

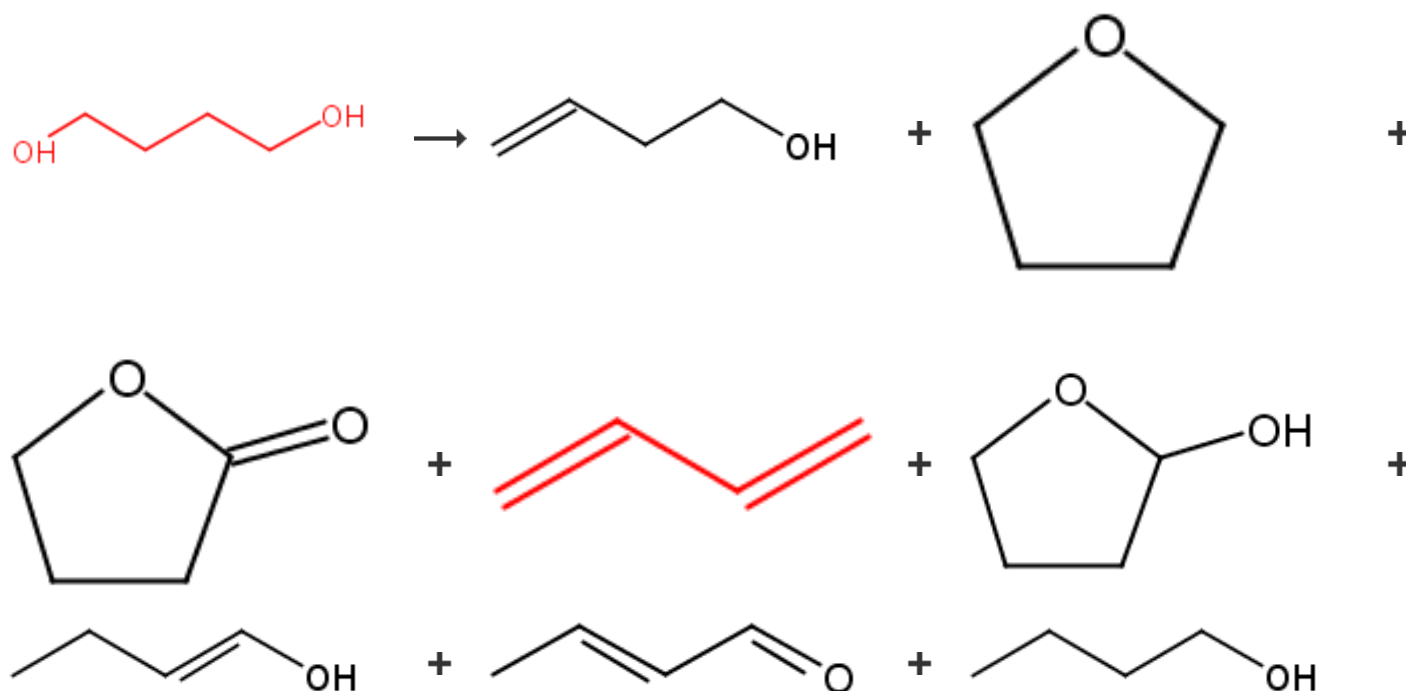
[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 16. Single Step



[Overview](#)

Steps/Stages

Notes

1.1 C:ZrO<sub>2</sub>, C:NaOH, 5 h, 325°C

optimization study, optimized on catalyst, sodium-modified monoclinic ZrO<sub>2</sub> used, selectivity depends on sodium content in catalyst, 71.8% selectivity to 3-buten-1-ol at 18.7% conversion, no solvent, Reactants: 1, Catalysts: 2, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

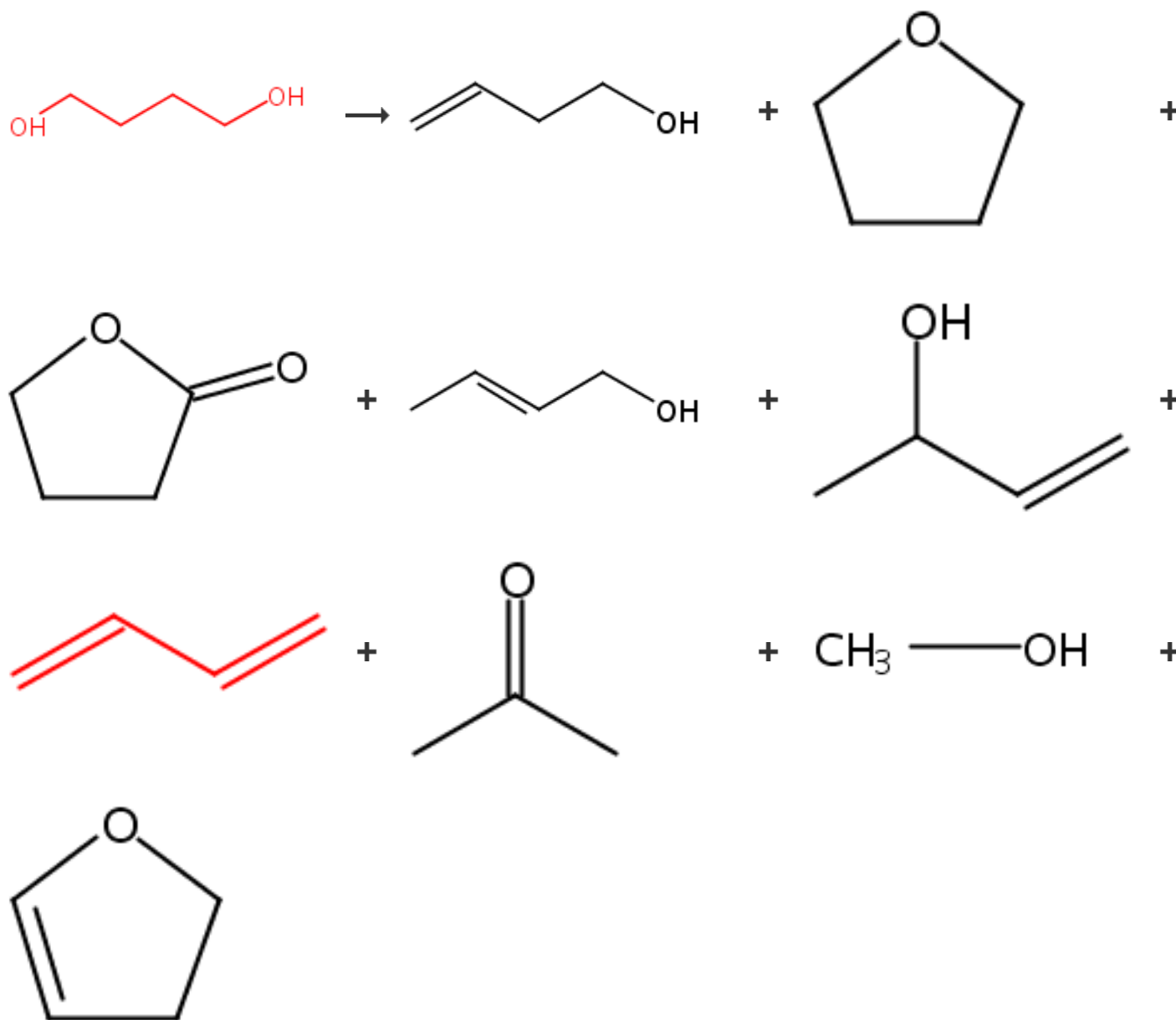
**References**

[Synthesis of 3-buten-1-ol from 1,4-butanediol over ZrO<sub>2</sub> catalyst](#)

By Yamamoto, Naoki et al

From Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical, 243(1), 52-59; 2006

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**17. Single Step**

[Overview](#)**Steps/Stages**1.1 C:In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 375°C**Notes**

optimized on calcination temperature of the catalyst for conversion and 3-Buten-1-ol selectivity, catalyst prepared and used, fixed bed downflow reactor used, optimization study, 79.6% conversion, Reactants: 1, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

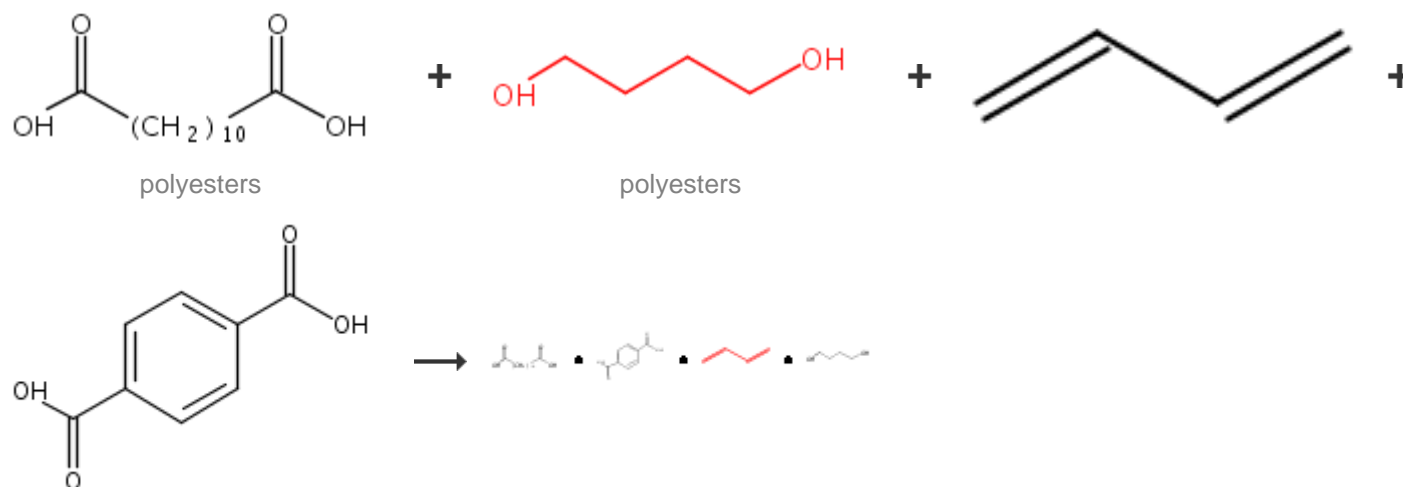
**References**

[Synthesis of 3-buten-1-ol from 1,4-butanediol over indium oxide](#)

By Takahashi, Ryoji et al

From Applied Catalysis, A: General, 383(1-2), 134-140; 2010

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**18. Single Step**[Overview](#)**Steps/Stages**1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, rt → 240°C; 60 min, 240°C; 4 h, 240°C**Notes**

product depends on stoichiometry, Reactants: 4, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

**References**

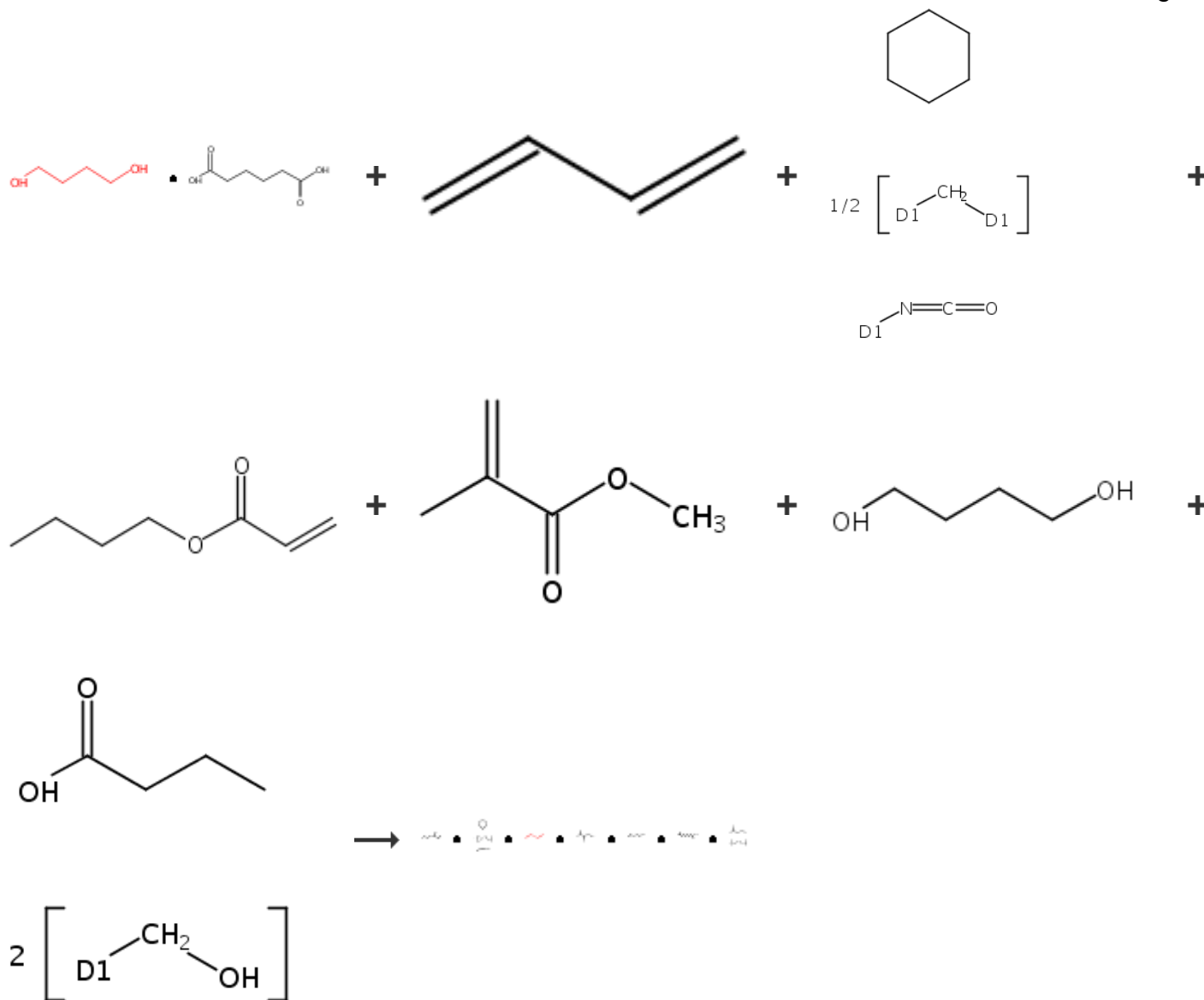
[Thermally conductive polymer compositions with good flexibility, and heat and impact resistance, and their moldings](#)

By Kida, Naomi et al

From Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 2013159698, 19 Aug 2013

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**19. Single Step**



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 1 h, 90°C
- 1.2 C:301-10-0, C:Bu<sub>2</sub>Sn dilaurate, 3.5 h, 90°C → 60°C
- 1.3 R:Et<sub>3</sub>N, C:AIBN, cooled; 1 min, cooled
- 1.4 R:H<sub>2</sub>NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> (polymers), S:H<sub>2</sub>O, 2 min, 15°C; 20 h, 15°C;  
1.5 h, 15°C → 85°C; 2 h, 85°C
- 1.5 C:(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, S:H<sub>2</sub>O, 40 min, 85°C; 1.5 h, 85°C

### Notes

Reactants: 7, Reagents: 2, Catalysts: 4, Solvents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 5, Most stages in any one step: 5

### References

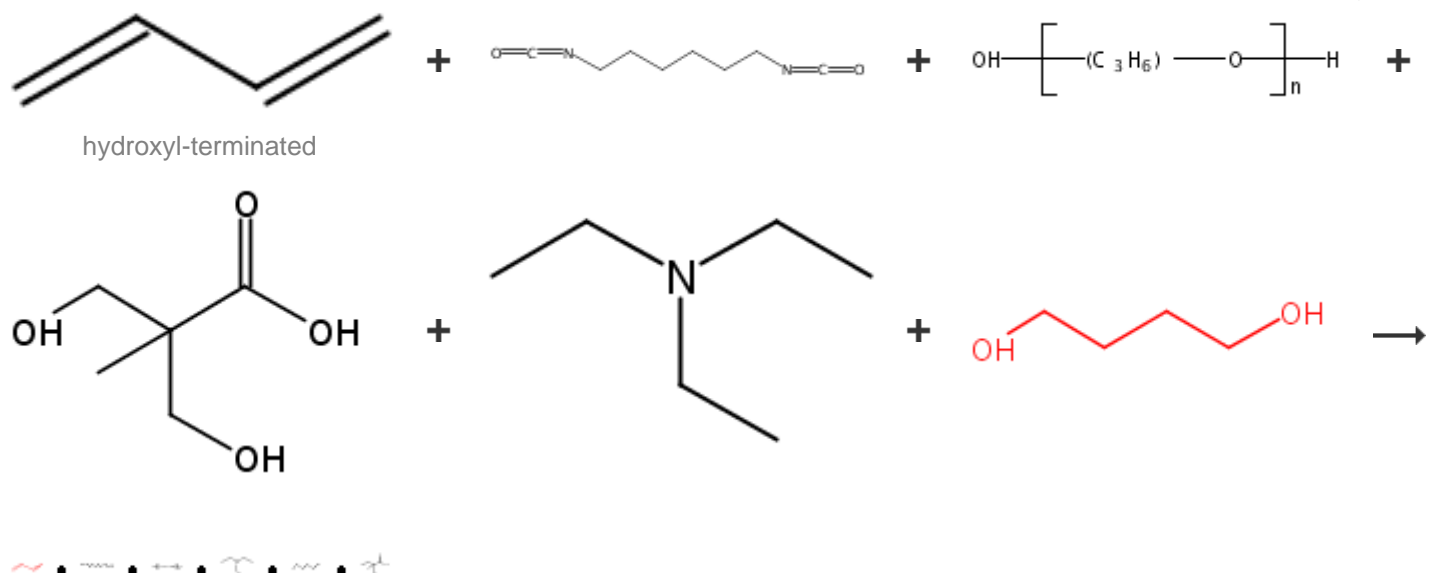
[Preparation of polybutadiene-modified polyurethane-acrylate emulsion](#)

By Gao, Mingzhi

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 105037641, 11 Nov 2015

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### 20. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 C:Bu<sub>2</sub>Sn dilaurate, rt
- 1.2 rt
- 1.3

### Notes

Reactants: 6, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 3,  
Most stages in any one step: 3

### References

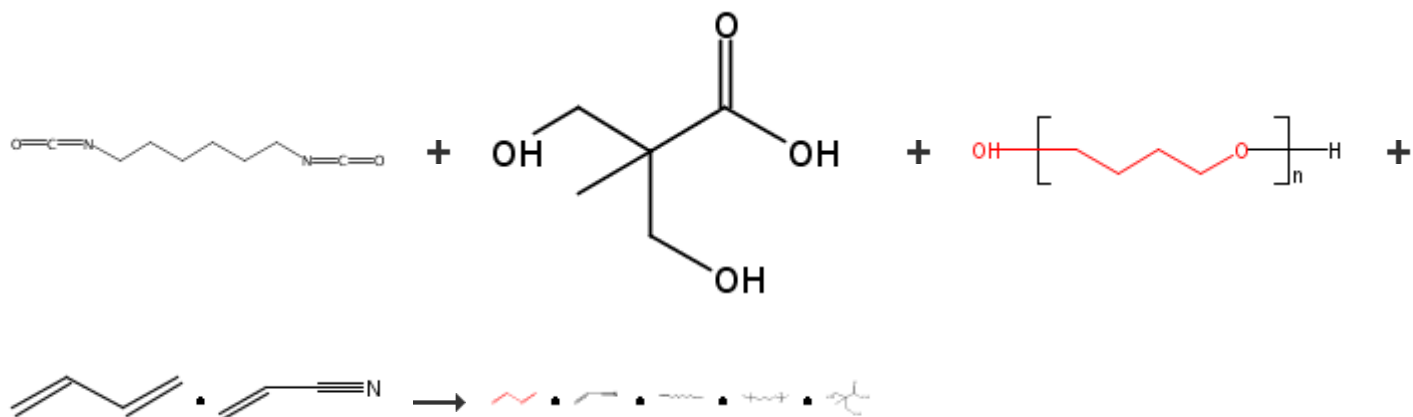
[Influence of Polyol Molecular Weight and Type on the Tack and Peel Properties of Waterborne Polyurethane Pressure-Sensitive Adhesives](#)

By Akram, Nadia et al

From Macromolecular Reaction Engineering, 7(10), 493-503; 2013

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### 21. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

### Notes

- 1.1 C:Bu<sub>2</sub>Sn dilaurate, S:THF, 2 h, 65°C  
 1.2 S:THF, rt  
 1.3 R:LiOH, S:MeOH, S:EtC(=O)Me, 30 min, rt

Reactants: 4, Reagents: 1, Catalysts: 1,  
 Solvents: 3, Steps: 1, Stages: 3, Most stages  
 in any one step: 3

## References

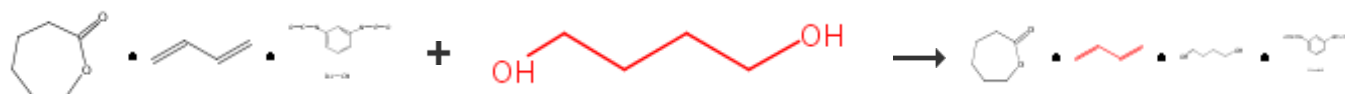
[Photosensitive resin composition for flexographic printing plate production](#)

By Oshimo, Chihiro et al

From Eur. Pat. Appl., 884649, 16 Dec 1998

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## 22. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 3 min, 80°C; 2 h, 100°C; 15 h, 110°C; 14 h, 100°C

## Notes

Reactants: 2, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages  
 in any one step: 1

## References

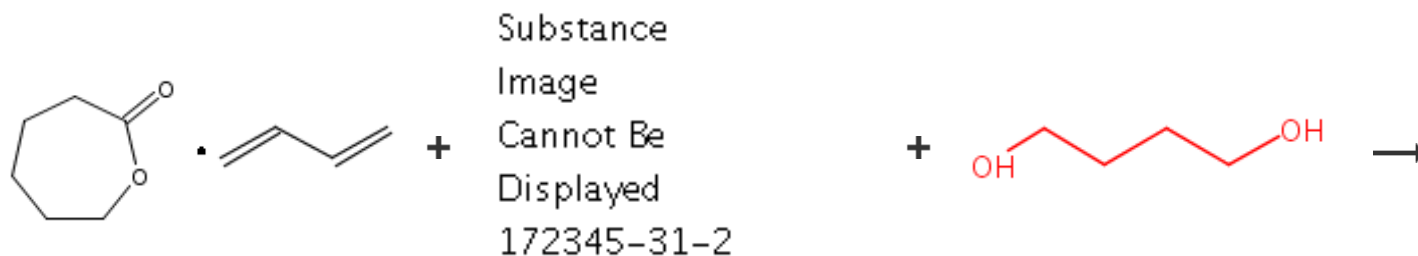
[Polyol composition, manufacture of polyol composition, urethane prepolymer, and polyurethane with good storage stability and mechanical properties](#)

By Nakamura, Mitsuhiro and Kimizuka, Shinichi

From PCT Int. Appl., 2015060302, 30 Apr 2015

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## 23. 2 Steps



[Step 2.1]



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

## Notes



- 1.1 1 h, 80°C  
 2.1 3 min, 80°C; 2 h, 100°C; 15 h, 110°C; 14 h, 100°C

Reactants: 3, Steps: 2, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

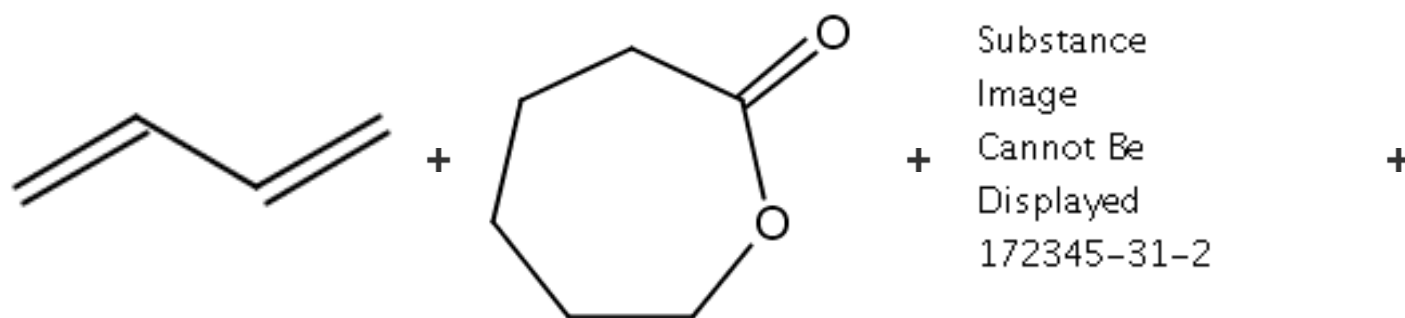
[Polyol composition, manufacture of polyol composition, urethane prepolymer, and polyurethane with good storage stability and mechanical properties](#)

By Nakamura, Mitsuhiro and Kimizuka, Shinichi

From PCT Int. Appl., 2015060302, 30 Apr 2015

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### 24. 3 Steps



[Step 2.1]

of 1,2-configuration, hydroxy-terminated



[Step 3.1]

### Overview

#### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 C:838-85-7, 60°C → 100°C; 7 h, 100°C  
 2.1 1 h, 80°C  
 3.1 3 min, 80°C; 2 h, 100°C; 15 h, 110°C; 14 h, 100°C

#### Notes

Reactants: 4, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 3, Stages: 3, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

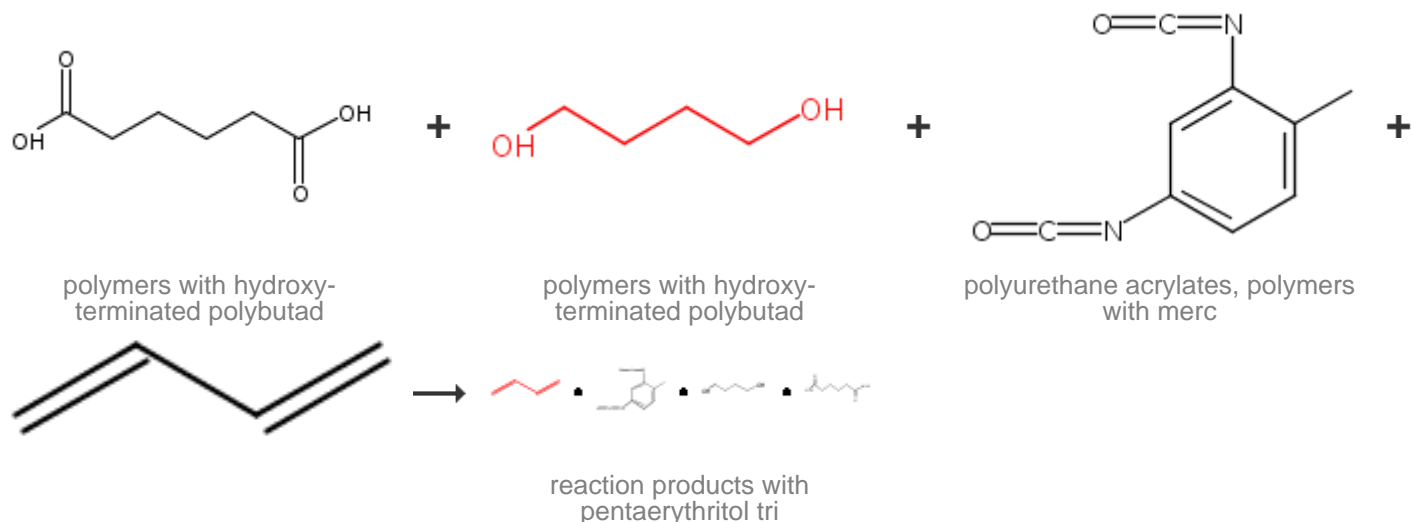
[Polyol composition, manufacture of polyol composition, urethane prepolymer, and polyurethane with good storage stability and mechanical properties](#)

By Nakamura, Mitsuhiro and Kimizuka, Shinichi

From PCT Int. Appl., 2015060302, 30 Apr 2015

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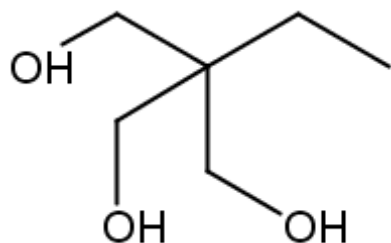
### 25. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 R:



(polymers with hydroxy-terminated polybutad), R:Bu<sub>2</sub>Sn dilaurate, 75°C; 2 h, 75°C

### Notes

Reactants: 4, Reagents: 2, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

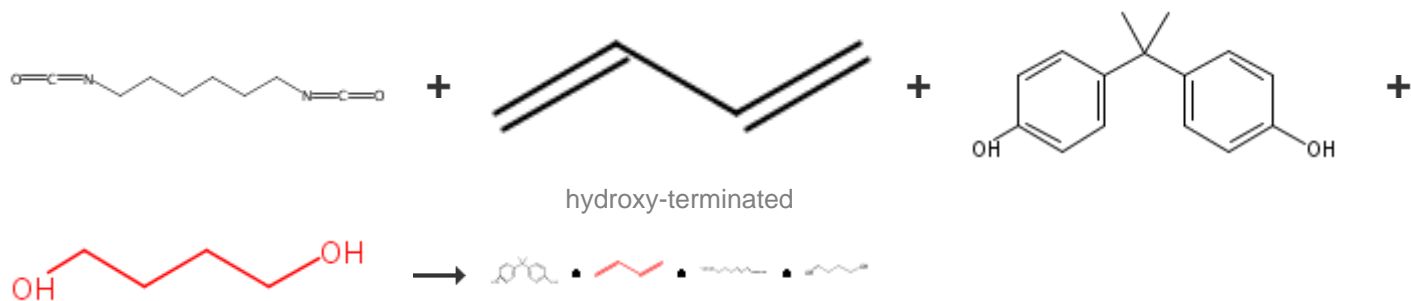
Ultraviolet light curing adhesive with good high and low-temperature impact resistance and excellent adhesion strength, and preparation method thereof

By Zhang, Hongming et al

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 103819681, 28 May 2014

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### 26. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

### Notes

1.1 1 h, 60°C → 100°C  
 1.2 S:DMSO, 100°C

Reactants: 4, Solvents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 2,  
 Most stages in any one step: 2

## References

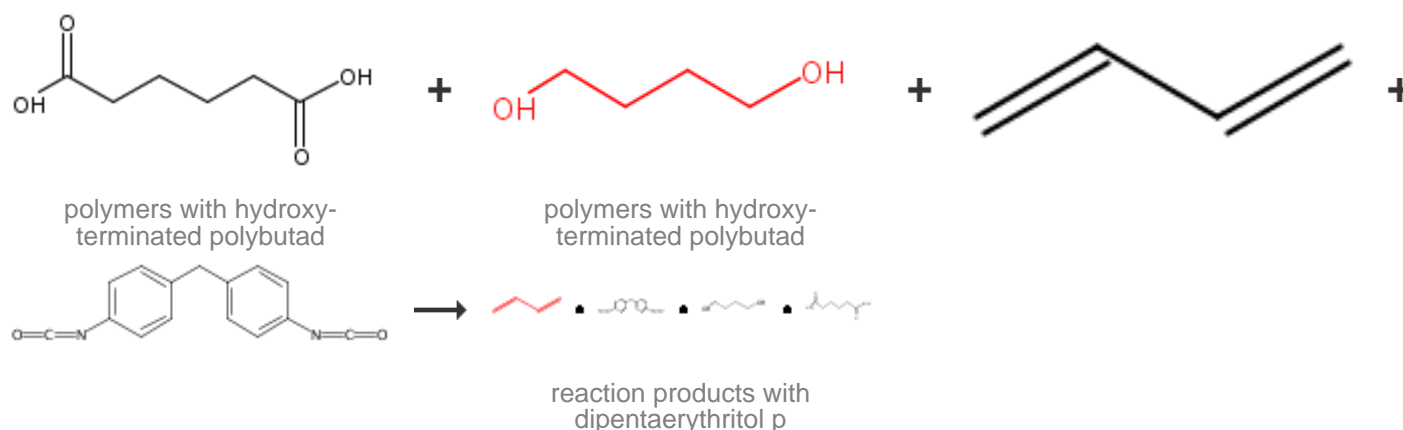
[Synthesis and characterization of polyurethane based on aliphatic diisocyanate and stiff chain extenders](#)

By Zuber, Mohammad et al

From Korean Journal of Chemical Engineering, 32(1), 184-190; 2015

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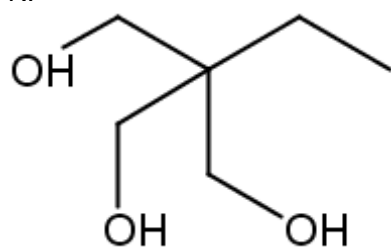
## 27. Single Step



## Overview

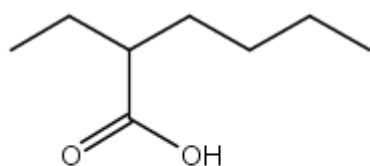
## Steps/Stages

1.1 R:



(polymers with hydroxy-terminated polybutad)

R:



• 1/2 Sn(II)

80°C; 4 h, 80°C

## Notes

Reactants: 4, Reagents: 2, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

## References

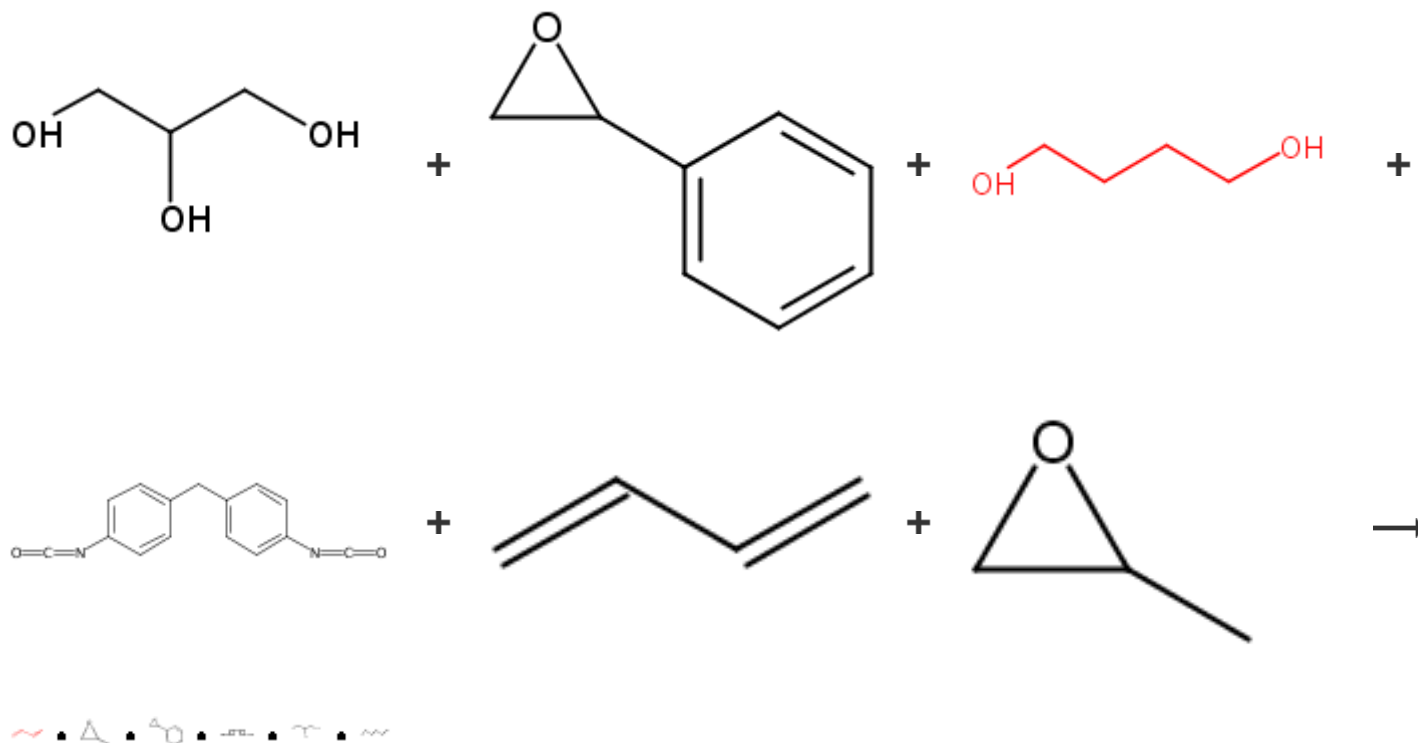
[Ultraviolet light curing adhesive with good high and low-temperature impact resistance and excellent adhesion strength, and preparation method thereof](#)

By Zhang, Hongming et al

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 103819681, 28 May 2014

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## 28. Single Step

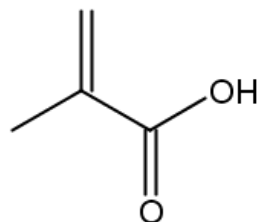


## Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 R:TiO<sub>2</sub>

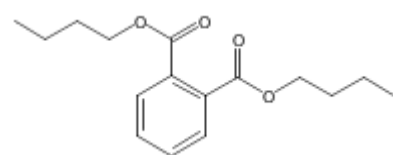
R:



• Na

30 min, rt → 30°C

1.2 R:



R:ZnO, R:(*t*-Bu-O)<sub>2</sub>, 10 min, 30°C → 40°C

### Notes

TREE and wax used, alternative reaction conditions shown, Reactants: 6, Reagents: 5, Steps: 1, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 2

### References

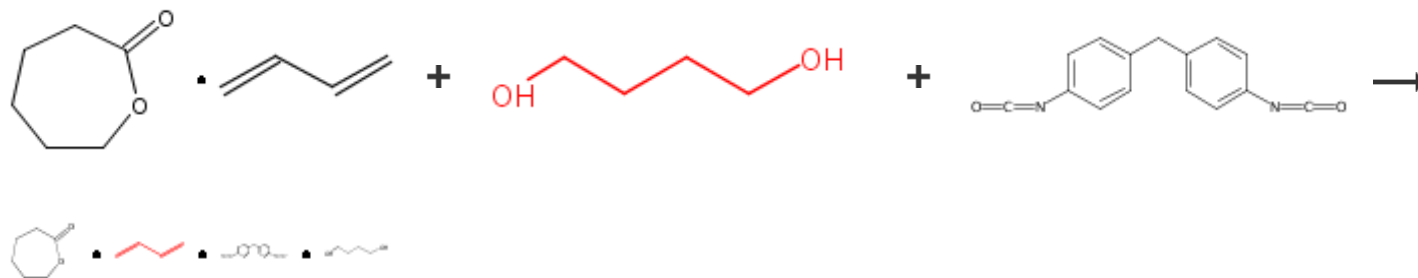
[A polyester elastomer for golf and its preparation method](#)

By Zhao, Huan

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 104231216, 24 Dec 2014

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### 29. Single Step



#### Overview

#### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 2 h, 70°C
- 1.2 70°C; 70°C → 80°C; 15 h, 80°C

#### Notes

15 hour curing was carried out in aluminum shell in stage 2, Reactants: 3, Steps: 1, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 2

#### References

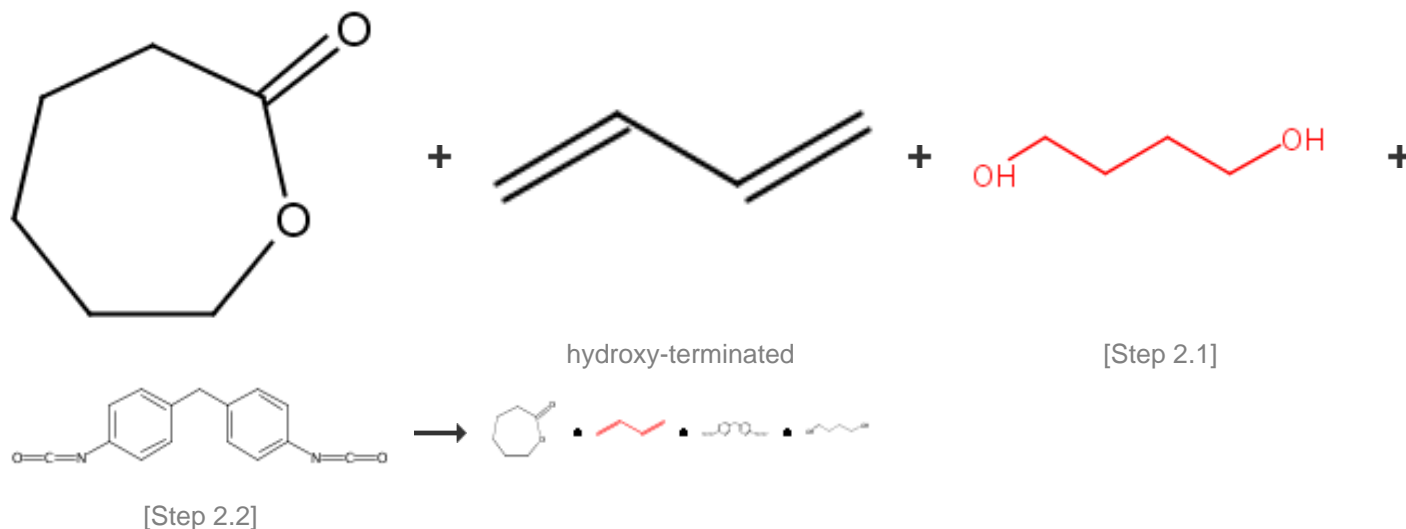
[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 30. 2 Steps



#### Overview

#### Steps/Stages

#### Notes

- 1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, 4 h, 150°C  
 2.1 2 h, 70°C  
 2.2 70°C; 70°C → 80°C; 15 h, 80°C

1) reaction in a sealed steel reactor, alternative preparation shown, alternate reaction conditions also shown, 2) 15 hour curing was carried out in aluminum shell in stage 2, Reactants: 4, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 3, Most stages in any one step: 2

### References

[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 31. 2 Steps

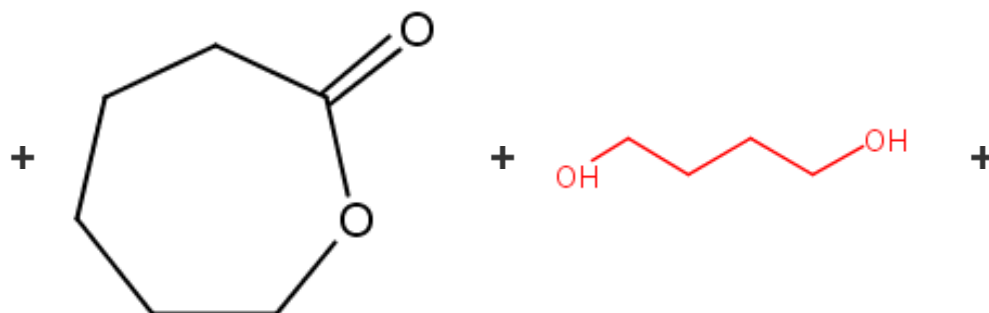
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[Step 2.1]



[Step 2.2]

### Overview

#### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, 2 h, 120°C  
 2.1 2 h, 70°C  
 2.2 70°C; 70°C → 80°C; 15 h, 80°C

### Notes

1) reaction in a sealed glass reactor, alternative preparation shown, alternate reaction conditions also shown, 2) 15 hour curing was carried out in aluminum shell in stage 2, Reactants: 4, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 3, Most stages in any one step: 2

### References

[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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### 32. 2 Steps

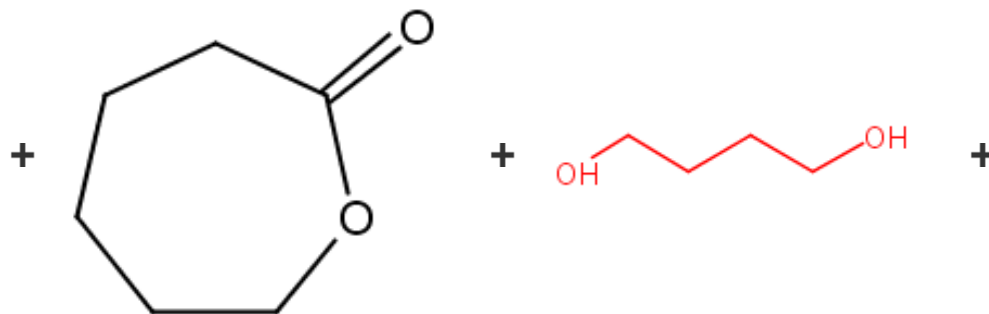
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[Step 2.1]



[Step 2.2]

[Overview](#)**Steps/Stages**

- 1.1 C:Ti(OBu)<sub>4</sub>, 2 h, 120°C
- 2.1 2 h, 70°C
- 2.2 70°C; 70°C → 80°C; 15 h, 80°C

**Notes**

1) reaction in a sealed glass reactor, alternative preparation shown, alternate reaction conditions also shown, 2) 15 hour curing was carried out in aluminum shell in stage 2, Reactants: 4, Catalysts: 1, Steps: 2, Stages: 3, Most stages in any one step: 2

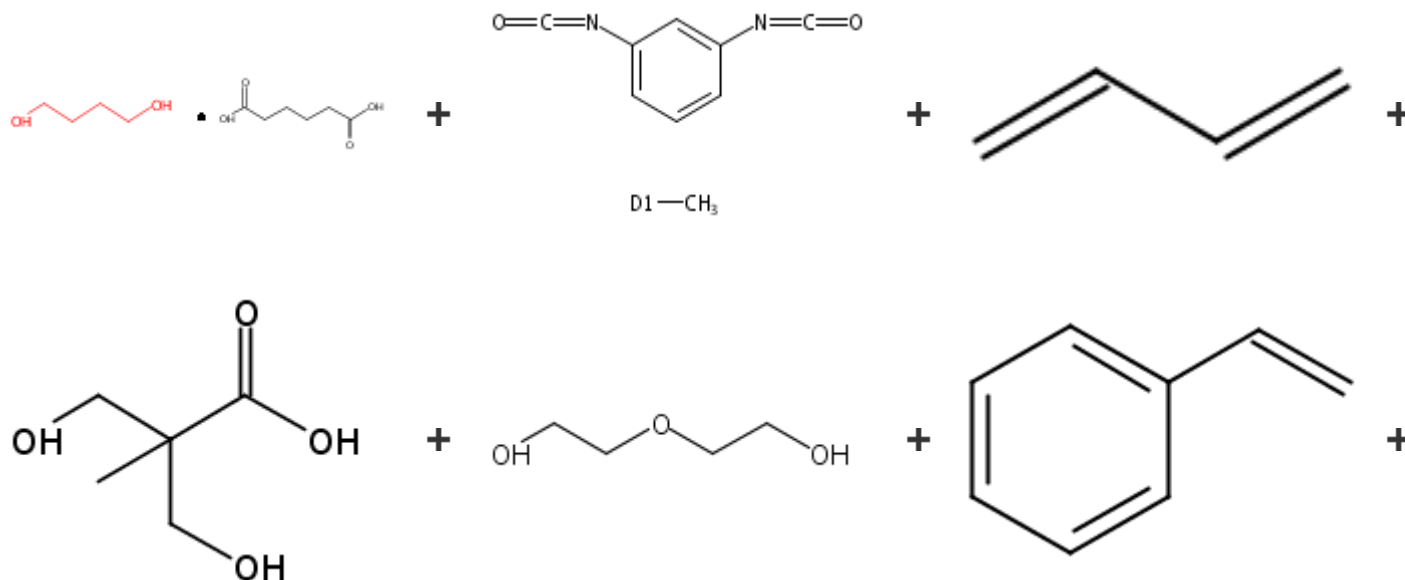
**References**

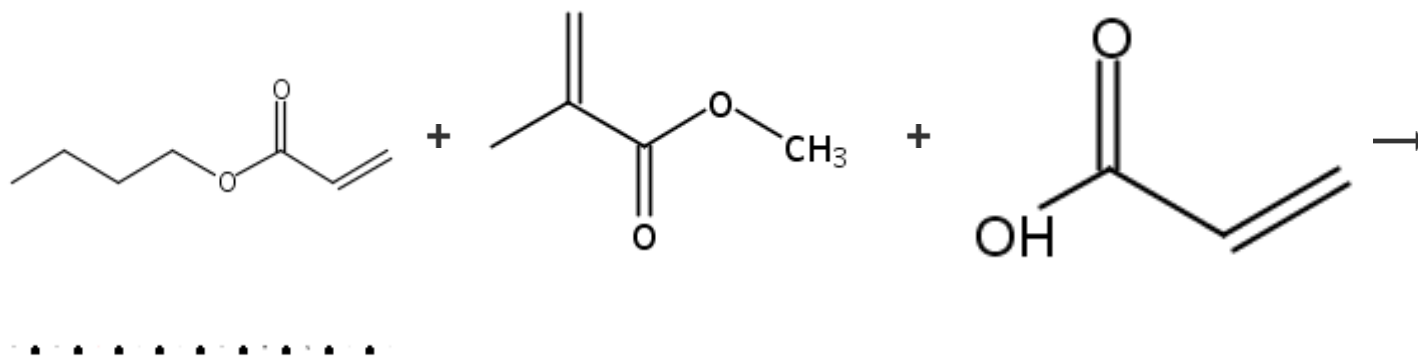
[Polyester-modified polybutadienols for producing polyurethane elastomers and thermoplastic polyurethanes](#)

By Eling, Berend et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 2016026807, 25 Feb 2016

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**33. Single Step**



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 1 h, 90°C
- 1.2 C:301-10-0, C:Bu<sub>2</sub>Sn dilaurate, 3.5 h, 50°C → 60°C
- 1.3 R:Et<sub>3</sub>N, C:AIBN, cooled; 1 min, cooled
- 1.4 R:H<sub>2</sub>NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> (polymers), S:H<sub>2</sub>O, 2 min, 15°C; 20 h, 15°C; 1.5 h, 15°C → 85°C; 2 h, 85°C
- 1.5 C:(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, S:H<sub>2</sub>O, 40 min, 85°C; 1.5 h, 85°C

### Notes

Reactants: 9, Reagents: 2, Catalysts: 4, Solvents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 5, Most stages in any one step: 5

### References

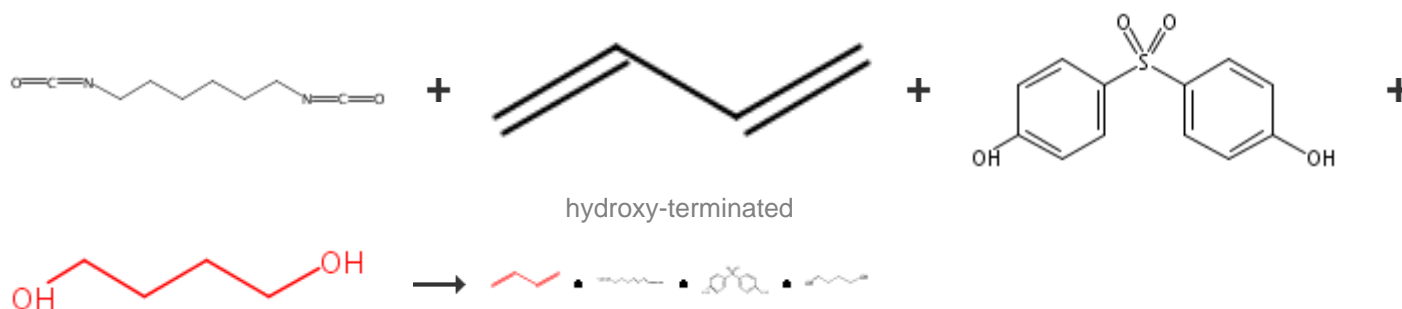
[Preparation of polybutadiene-modified polyurethane-acrylate emulsion](#)

By Gao, Mingzhi

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 105037641, 11 Nov 2015

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### 34. Single Step



## Overview

### Steps/Stages

- 1.1 1 h, 60°C → 100°C
- 1.2 S:DMSO, 100°C

### Notes

Reactants: 4, Solvents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 2, Most stages in any one step: 2

### References

[Synthesis and characterization of polyurethane based on aliphatic diisocyanate and stiff chain extenders](#)

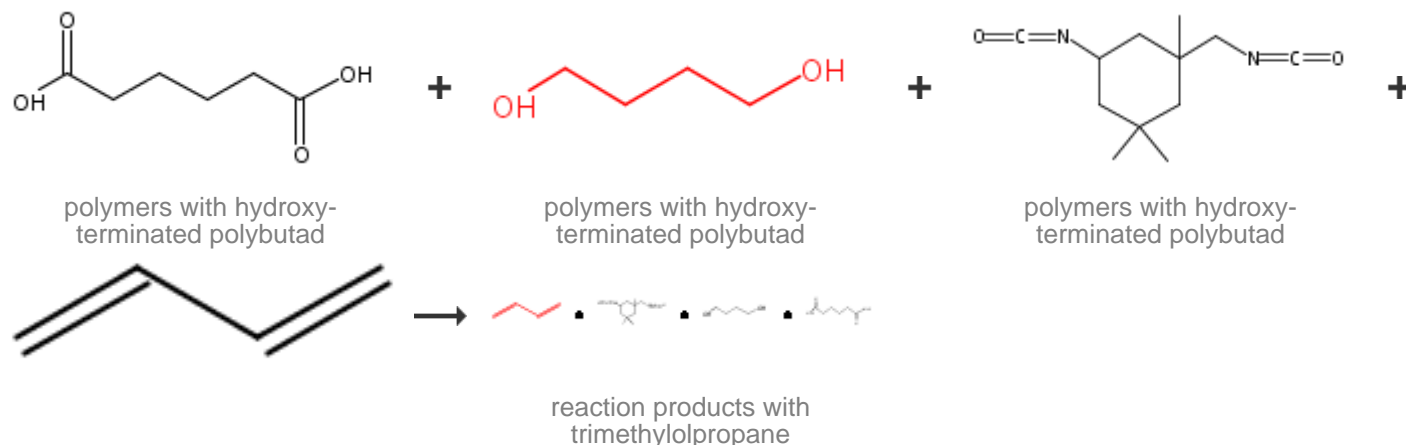
By Zuber, Mohammad et al

From Korean Journal of Chemical Engineering, 32(1), 184-190; 2015



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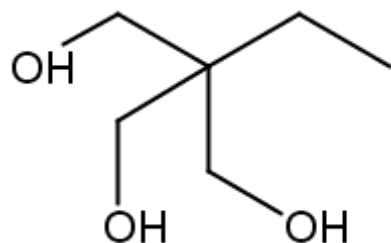
### 35. Single Step



#### Overview

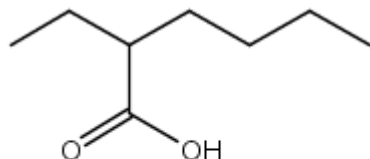
#### Steps/Stages

1.1 R:



(polymers with hydroxy-terminated polybutad)

R:

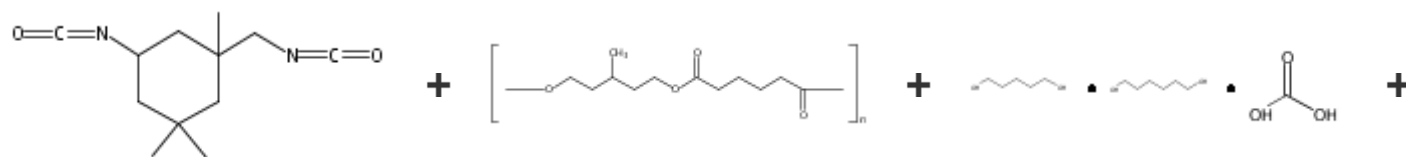


• 1/2 Sn(II)

78°C; 3 h, 78°C

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### 36. Single Step



#### Notes

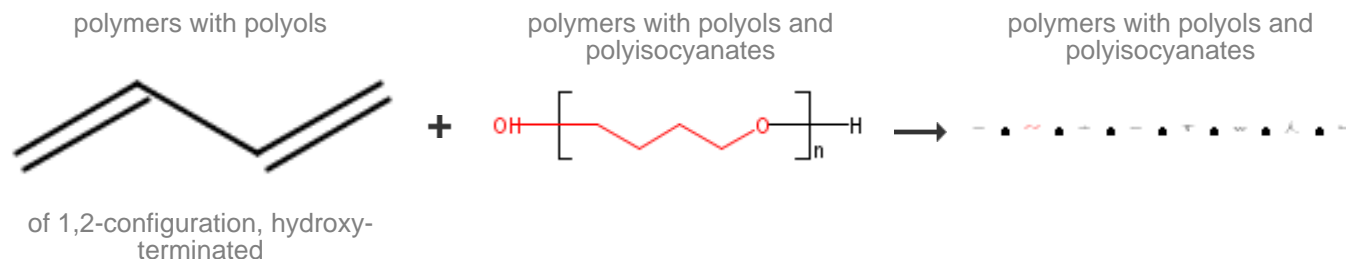
Reactants: 4, Reagents: 2, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

#### References

Ultraviolet light curing adhesive with good high and low-temperature impact resistance and excellent adhesion strength, and preparation method thereof

By Zhang, Hongming et al

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 103819681, 28 May 2014



### Overview

### Steps/Stages

1.1 C:17501-44-9, C:MeC(=O)CH<sub>2</sub>C(=O)Me, C:35948-25-5, C:TiO<sub>2</sub>, S:123-86-4

### Notes

Reactants: 5, Catalysts: 4, Solvents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

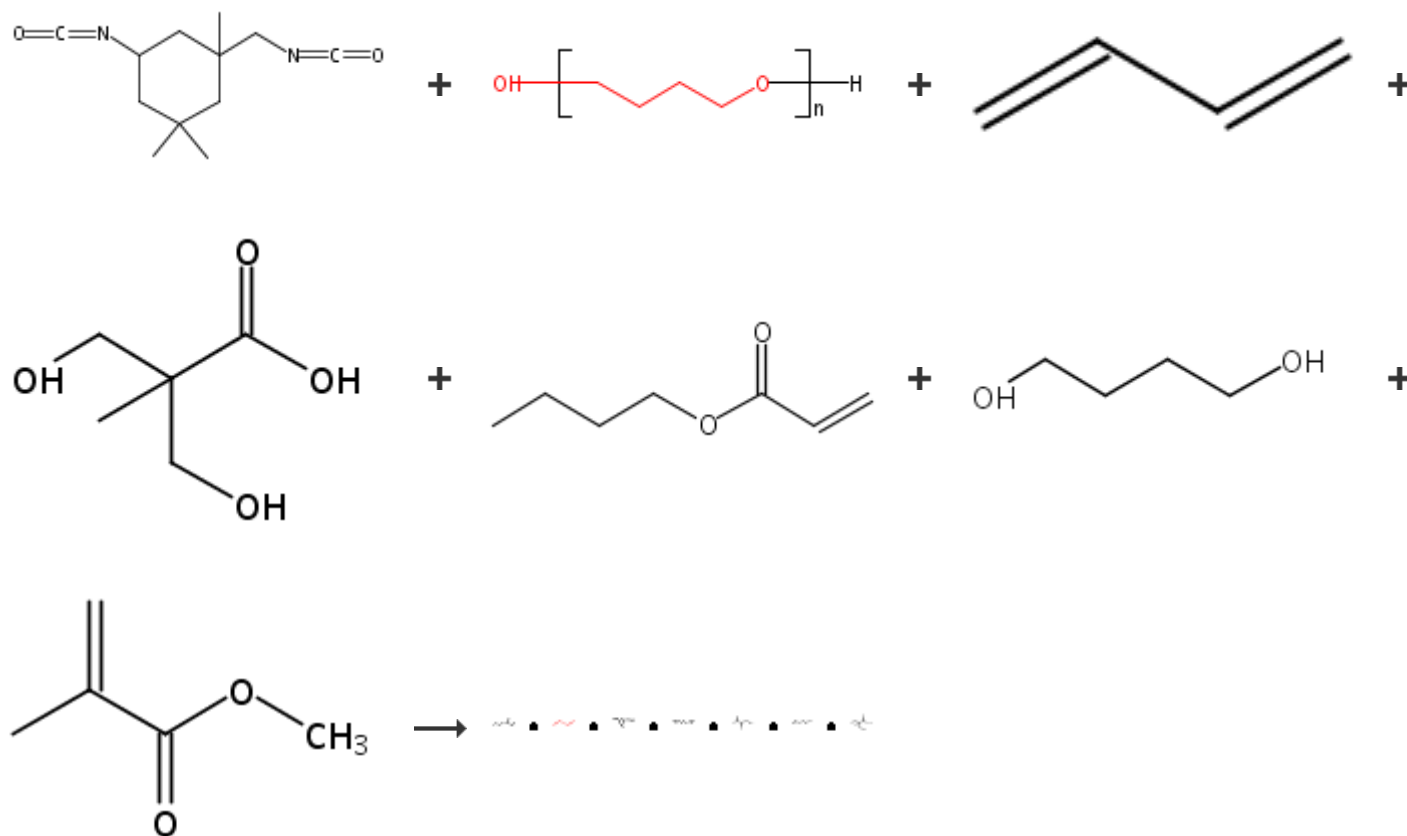
[Resin compositions with good discoloration resistance and reactivity and long pot life](#)

By Yamaguchi, Kaoru et al

From Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 2013199582, 03 Oct 2013

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### 37. Single Step



### Overview

### Steps/Stages

### Notes

- 1.1 1.5 h, 90°C; 90°C → 50°C
- 1.2 C:301-10-0, C:Bu<sub>2</sub>Sn dilaurate, 3.5 h, 50°C → 60°C
- 1.3 R:Et<sub>3</sub>N, C:AIBN, cooled; 1 min, cooled
- 1.4 R:H<sub>2</sub>NCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub> (polymers), S:H<sub>2</sub>O, 2 min, 15°C; 20 h, 15°C;  
1.5 h, 15°C → 85°C; 2 h, 85°C
- 1.5 C:(NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, S:H<sub>2</sub>O, 40 min, 85°C; 1.5 h, 85°C

Reactants: 7, Reagents: 2, Catalysts: 4,  
Solvents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages: 5, Most stages  
in any one step: 5

### References

[Preparation of polybutadiene-modified  
polyurethane-acrylate emulsion](#)

By Gao, Mingzhi

From Faming Zhuanli Shenqing, 105037641,  
11 Nov 2015

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### 38. Single Step

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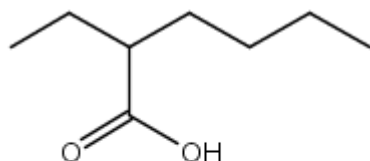
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158516-85-9

### Overview

#### Steps/Stages

1.1 R:



• 1/2 Sn(II)

rt → 120°C

- 1.2 2 min, 120°C
- 1.3 2 min, 120°C

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### 39. Single Step

### Notes

Reactants: 3, Reagents: 1, Steps: 1, Stages:  
3, Most stages in any one step: 3

### References

[Compatibilized blends of a thermoplastic  
elastomer and a polyolefin](#)

By Farkas, Julius et al

From PCT Int. Appl., 9919406, 22 Apr 1999

Substance

Image

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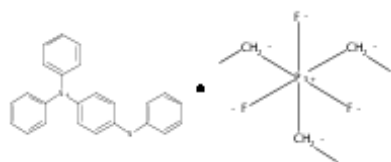
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## Notes

### Steps/Stages

1.1 R:



R:

Substance

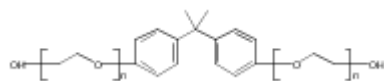
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1203491-60-4

R:

C:947-19-3, C:H<sub>2</sub>O, 3 h, 60°C

Reactants: 7, Reagents: 3, Catalysts: 2, Steps: 1, Stages: 1, Most stages in any one step: 1

### References

[Radiation-curable compositions and method for manufacturing three-dimensional articles with high transparency and high toughness therefrom](#)

By Takase, Katsuyuki et al

From Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 2013166893, 29 Aug 2013

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